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# How To Improve Our Spoken English

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Spoken English*

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by Thornton & Alyson*

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## INTRODUCTION: WHY SPEAKING ENGLISH FLUENTLY MATTERS

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In today's interconnected world, the ability to speak English clearly and confidently opens doors. Whether you are preparing for an international job interview, traveling abroad, or simply wanting to connect with people from different cultures, strong spoken English skills are invaluable. Yet many learners feel stuck after years of study—they can read and write well, but when it comes to speaking, they freeze. This article is designed to help you bridge that gap. We will explore practical, actionable methods that answer the question **How To Improve Our Spoken English** without falling into the trap of unhelpful theory. By the end, you will have a clear roadmap to boost your speaking fluency and feel at ease in real-life conversations.

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### 1. MASTER THE FOUNDATIONS OF PRONUNCIATION

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Pronunciation is the bedrock of intelligible spoken English. Even if your grammar is perfect, unclear sounds can create confusion. Start by focusing on the sounds that are difficult for your native language. For example, many learners struggle with the "th" sound, the short "i" versus long "ee," or the difference between "v" and "w."

## 1.1 Learn the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA) Symbols

The IPA provides a reliable system for understanding how words are pronounced. You don't need to memorize every symbol, but learning the symbols for vowel and consonant sounds in English will allow you to use any dictionary confidently. Over time, you will train your ear to hear subtle distinctions and your tongue to reproduce them.

## 1.2 Practice Word Stress and Sentence Stress

English is a stress-timed language. That means some syllables are longer and louder while others are short and weak. For instance, the word "record" sounds different as a noun (RE-cord) and a verb (re-CORD). At the sentence level, stressing the right words conveys meaning naturally. Practice by listening

to native speakers and mimicking their rhythm. Clapping or tapping along to stressed syllables can be highly effective.

## 1.3 Use Minimal Pairs Drills

Minimal pairs are two words that differ by only one sound, such as “ship” and “sheep.” Repeating these pairs out loud trains your mouth and ear. You can find free minimal pair lists online or use dedicated pronunciation apps. Doing this for just five minutes daily will dramatically refine your spoken English accuracy.

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### 2. EXPAND YOUR ACTIVE VOCABULARY

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Many learners have a large passive vocabulary—words they recognize while reading—but a much smaller active vocabulary for speaking. To improve spoken English, you must move words from passive to active storage. The key is to use new words in context as often as possible.

## 2.1 Learn Phrases, Not Just Single Words

Native speakers often speak in chunks: “by the way,” “as a matter of fact,” “on the other hand.” Learning these collocations helps you produce speech more fluently because you are not stringing together individual words. Keep a phrase book or digital list, and try to use three new phrases each day in your

conversations.

## 2.2 Use Spaced Repetition for Vocabulary

Apps like Anki or Quizlet can help you review words at optimal intervals. But don’t just read them—say them aloud. When you encounter a new word, create a sentence with it and record yourself saying that sentence. Listen to your recording and compare it with a native speaker’s version. This combines vocabulary building with pronunciation practice.

## 2.3 Don’t Avoid Idioms and Slang

Idiomatic expressions and informal language are often what make spoken English sound natural. Start with common idioms like “piece of cake” or “break the ice.” Use them appropriately, but be careful not to overuse them. The goal is to sound fluid, not forced. Listening to sitcoms and vlogs is an excellent way to pick up natural phrases.

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### 3. ACTIVE PRACTICE: SPEAK EVERY DAY

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No amount of reading or listening can replace actual speaking. You must train your speech muscles and your brain to produce language in real time. Consistency matters more than duration—five minutes of daily speaking is better than an hour once a week.

## 3.1 Talk to Yourself

This might feel awkward initially, but it is highly effective. Describe your surroundings, narrate your actions, or summarize a podcast you just heard. For example, while making breakfast, say out loud: “I am cracking two eggs into the bowl. Now I am whisking them. I will add salt and pepper.” This builds fluency and removes the fear of making mistakes.

## 3.2 Find a Language Partner or Tutor

Platforms like iTalki, HelloTalk, or Tandem connect you with native speakers. Aim for structured sessions where you must speak 70% of the time. A good tutor can give immediate feedback on pronunciation and grammar, which accelerates improvement. If you cannot afford a tutor, exchange conversations with a fellow learner—just make sure to correct each other respectfully.

## 3.3 Use the Shadowing Technique

Shadowing means listening to a short audio clip (a few seconds) and repeating it immediately, trying to match the speaker’s intonation, speed, and rhythm.

Start with slow, clear audio, such as from the BBC Learning English app. Gradually increase speed and complexity. This method trains the mouth, ear, and brain simultaneously and is one of the fastest ways to improve spoken English fluency.

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## 4. ENHANCE LISTENING SKILLS TO BOOST SPEAKING

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You cannot say what you cannot hear. Listening comprehension and speaking ability are deeply connected. To speak well, you must expose yourself to a wide variety of spoken English—accents, speeds, and registers.

## 4.1 Listen with a Purpose

Don’t just put on a podcast in the background. Choose a short segment (1-2 minutes) and listen several times. First, listen for the general idea. Second, write down key phrases. Third, transcribe a few sentences. Finally, shadow the speaker. This focused listening improves both comprehension and pronunciation.

## 4.2 Watch Content with Subtitles (Then Without)

Use English subtitles to confirm what you hear. Watch the same scene twice: once with subtitles and once without. Then pause and repeat the lines aloud. YouTube videos, Netflix shows, and TED Talks are excellent resources. Choose

material that is slightly above your current level—difficult but not impossible.

## 4.3 Distinguish Between Formal and Informal Speech

Spoken English in a business meeting differs from casual conversation. Listen to interviews with professionals for formal English, and watch sitcoms or vlogs for informal English. Being able to switch between registers naturally makes you a versatile speaker.

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### 5. SHIFT YOUR MINDSET: FLUENCY OVER PERFECTION

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One of the biggest barriers to improving spoken English is the fear of making mistakes. Many learners try to form perfect sentences in their heads before speaking, which leads to halting, unnatural delivery. The truth is that fluency often comes before accuracy.

## 5.1 Accept That Mistakes Are Part of Learning

Even native speakers make grammatical errors in casual speech. Focus on getting your message across. If you say “She go to school yesterday,” most people will understand. Later, you can work on correcting the past tense. The priority is to keep the conversation flowing. Over

time, your brain will self-correct as you hear more correct input.

## 5.2 Use Filler Words and Fillers Strategically

Words like “well,” “you know,” “actually,” and “like” can give you thinking time without sounding silent. However, use them in moderation. A better strategy is to use delaying phrases: “Let me think about that for a moment,” or “That’s an interesting question.” This sounds more natural and professional.

## 5.3 Practice Retelling Stories

Read a short news article or watch a short video. Then, in your own words, explain what you just learned. Record yourself and listen. Notice which parts you stumble on. Then try again. This exercise builds the skill of speaking on your feet, which is crucial for real conversations.

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### 6. RECORD, REVIEW, AND REFINE

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You cannot improve what you do not measure. Recording your own voice provides honest feedback that you might not get from others. Many people dislike hearing their voice at first, but it is an invaluable tool.

## 6.1 Keep a

## ENGLISH-SPEAKING Speaking Journal

Every day, record a 1-2 minute voice memo on a topic (e.g., “What I did today” or “My opinion on a current event”). Listen to it a few hours later or the next day. Note three things: repeated pronunciation mistakes, unnatural pauses, and words you hesitated on. Then practice those specific points.

### 6.2 Use Speech-to-Text Apps

Apps like Google Speech-to-Text or Apple’s dictation can transcribe your speech in real time. The accuracy of the transcription will show you how clearly you speak. If the app mishears a word, you know you need to work on that sound. This is a fun, tech-driven way to gauge progress.

### 6.3 Get Constructive Feedback

Share a recording with a trusted friend, teacher, or online community. Ask them to point out two strengths and two areas for improvement. Specific feedback is more helpful than general praise. For example, “Your intonation is good, but you often drop the final ‘t’ sound in words like ‘cat’ or ‘bat’.” Act on that feedback immediately.

## ENVIRONMENT

You don’t need to live in an English-speaking country to create an immersive environment. Even small daily changes can dramatically improve your spoken English skills. The goal is to make English a part of your everyday life, not just a subject you study.

### 7.1 Change Your Digital Ecosystem

Switch your phone, computer, and social media settings to English. This forces you to read and understand English commands, menu items, and notifications. When you talk to voice assistants like Siri or Google Assistant in English, you practice pronunciation and phrasing naturally.

### 7.2 Think in English

Replace your inner monologue with English. When you wake up, think “I need to brush my teeth and make coffee.” When you see an object, name it in English. This constant mental practice builds neural pathways for speaking without translation. It also reduces the delay caused by translating from your native language.

### 7.3 Label

## 7. IMMERSE YOURSELF IN AN

# Everything Around You

Use sticky notes to label items in your home: “mirror,” “refrigerator,” “soap,” “door handle.” Every time you see the label, say the word aloud. This simple method reinforces vocabulary and pronunciation. Over time, remove the labels and test yourself.

## 8. LEVERAGE TECHNOLOGY AND MODERN RESOURCES

Today, there are countless tools specifically designed to help improve spoken English. Choosing the right ones and using them consistently can supercharge your progress. We'll highlight the most effective categories.

### 8.1 AI-Powered Speaking Apps

Apps like Elsa Speak use artificial intelligence to analyze your pronunciation and give instant feedback. You repeat words and sentences, and

the app highlights which sounds need correction. This is like having a personal pronunciation coach available 24/7. Commitment of 10 minutes a day can yield noticeable improvements in a few weeks.

### 8.2 Language Exchange Communities

Platforms such as HelloTalk and Tandem allow you to chat with native speakers via text, voice, and video calls. You can also correct each other's messages. These communities are generally supportive and free. Schedule a few short calls per week to keep your speaking practice alive.

### 8.3 YouTube Channels for Spoken English

Channels